

Martial FOUCAULT

Ass. PROFESSOR in Political Science
Ph.D. in ECONOMICS
{December 2009}

Adresses

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1 Background

- 2004 Ph.D.in economics, Université Paris 1 Pantheon-Sorbonne. Title: "*Public goods and security: Economic analysis of the European defense policy*"
- 1998 M.A. in public economics, Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne.
- 1996 B.A. in public economics, University of Burgundy (Faculté de Dijon)

2 Positions

Assistant Professor, University of Montreal, 2006-...

Post-doc Fellow, European University Institute, RSCAS, 2005-08.

Associate Researcher, Centre d'Économie de la Sorbonne, UMR 8174 - CNRS.

Associate Researcher, CIRANO (Montreal)

Visiting Professor (University of Lille, Clermont-Ferrand, Science-Po Bordeaux)

Assistant Professor in statistics, Sciences-Po Paris, 2005-06.

Lecturer, University Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, 1999-04.

3 Grants

NBER, US \$ 55,000, "Decentralization and Its Consequences in Africa: Fiscal Competition and Redistributive Politics in Benin" with (G. Rota-Graziosi and L. Wantchekon), 2009-12.

SSHRC, Can \$ 2,500,000, "Making Electoral Democracy Work: Voters, Parties, and the Rules of the Game", (under the leading of André Blais), 2009-16.

SSHRC, Can \$ 83,200, "Why polls are wrong...sometimes?" (with C. Durand and J. Golder), 2009-12.

SSHRC, Can \$ 70,000, "Punctuated equilibrium, institutional friction and mimicking.", 2008-11.

FQRSC, Can \$ 45,000, "European security as a global public good", 2007-10.
CERIUM, Can \$ 7,500, "International Political Economy", 2008-09.
SSHRC, Can \$ 4,000, "Strategic interactions in provincial spending in Canada".
Volkswagen Foundation, *European Foreign and Security Policy Studies Program*, US \$ 52.000
, 2006-07.

4 Awards

2009 IIPF Best Young Economist (shared with G. Rota-Graziosi & E. Caldeira)
Jean Monnet Fellowship, European University Institute, RSCAS General Program, 2006-07
(refused).
CNRS Research Fellow (post-doc), 2005.
Best Ph.D. thesis, French Economic Council of Defence, 2005.
Best Ph.D. thesis, IHEDN (Institut des Hautes Études de Défense Nationale), 2005.
Ph.D. fellow, DGA-CNRS, 1999-2002.

5 Teaching

POL2025, Political economy, (B.A.), University of Montreal.
POL6130, International Political Economy (M.A. / Ph.D.), University of Montreal.
POL3110, The State and the Economy (B.A.), University of Montreal.
POL6640, Political Economy (M.A.), University of Montreal.
POL1803, Introduction to statistics (B.A.), University of Montreal.
Public Economics (M.A.), Mircoeconomics (B.A.), University Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne.
Introduction to statistics, (B.A.), Sciences-Po Paris.

6 Research Activities

6.1 Reviewer

Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (Canada), FQRSC, Economics of Governance, Public Choice, *Revue d'Economie Politique*, *Politique Européenne*.

7 Research networks

Member, CPDS, REGIS, and REI (University of Montreal).

Member, ANR (French National Research Fundation) project on the financing of the French political market (with Abel François) - 2007/10.

Member, Research program "Agendas Policy" (with Frank Baumgartner, University of Penn State and Bryan Jones, Washington University). Responsible for the *French Budgetary Agenda* with Abel François (University of Strasbourg).

8 Publications

8.1 Refeered articles

Foucault M. 2010. "Science politique française et bibliométrie: Essai d'analyse" *Revue Française de Science Politique* (forthcoming)

Foucault M. 2010. "French *Homo Publicus*" *PS : Political Science & Politics* (in preparation : special issue).

Nadeau R., Foucault M. and Lewis-Beck M. 2010. "Patrimonial economic voting: a neglected dimension" *British Journal of Political Science* (in submission).

Nadeau R., Foucault M. and Lewis-Beck M. 2009. "Patrimonial Economic Voting in French Legislative Elections " *Electoral Studies* (revised and resubmitted).

Blais A., M. Foucault et J. Kim. 2010. "Public Spending, Public Deficits and Government Coalitions" *Political Studies* (forthcoming).

Jones, Bryan D., Frank R. Baumgartner, Christian Breunig, Martial Foucault, Abel François, Christoffer Green-Pedersen, Peter John, Chris Koske, Peter B. Mortensen, Scott Robinson, Stuart Soroka, Frédéric Varone, Stefaan Walgrave, and Christopher Wlezien. 2008. "A General Empirical Law of Public Budgets: A Comparative Analysis." *American Journal of Political Science* 53(4): 855-873.

Foucault M. et B. Irondelle. 2009. "Dynamique parlementaire de la politique de défense: une comparaison franco-britannique", *Revue Internationale de Politique Comparée* 16(3) : 465-83.

Dubois E., F. Facchini, M. Foucault et A. François. 2009. "Les déterminants économiques du vote aux Chambres d' Agriculture", *Economie Rurale* 306.

Baumgartner F., M. Foucault, et A. François. 2008. "Public Budgeting in the French Fifth Republic: The End of 'La République des partis'?", *West European Politics*, 32(2): 401-419.

Foucault Martial, T. Madiès and S. Paty. 2008. "Public Spending Interactions and Local Politics. Empirical Evidence from French Municipalities", *Public Choice* 137(1-2): 57-80.

Montpetit E., A. Blais et M. Foucault. 2008. "What Does It Take for Canadian Political Scientist to Get Cited?". *Social Science Quarterly* 89(3): 802-816.

Foucault M. 2008. "The French Arms Export Policy. An Economic Perspective", co-éditeur d'un numéro spécial de la revue *Defence and Peace Economics* (forthcoming in 2009).

Foucault M. 2006. "How Useful is the « Cumul des Mandats » for Being Re-elected? Empirical Evidence from the 1997 Legislative Election". *French Politics* 4(3): 292-311.

Baumgartner F., M. Foucault, et A. François. 2006. "A Punctuated Equilibrium in French Budgeting Processes", *Journal of European Public Policy* 13(7): 1082-1099.

Foucault M. 2006. "Europe de la Défense : quel processus d'allocation ?", *Revue Économique* 57 (3): 407-418.

Foucault M. et A. François. 2005. "La politique influence-t-elle les décisions publiques locales ?", *Revue Politiques et Management Public* 23(4): 79-100.

Foucault M. et A. François. 2005. "Le rendement des dépenses électorales en France : le cas des élections législatives de 1997", *Revue Économique* 56(5): 1125-1143.

8.2 Books and book chapters

Bellais R., M. Foucault et JM Oudot. 2010. Economie de la défense. Paris: La Découverte, coll. Repères (in preparation under contract).

Baumgartner F., M. Foucault, et A. François. 2010. "Incrémentalisme et ponctuations budgétaires : Analyse comparée de quatre niveaux administratifs en France" in Bezes P. et A. Siné (eds) *Le politique et le financement des politiques publiques*. Paris : Presses de Sciences Po. (forthcoming)

Mérand F., M. Foucault and B. Irondele. 2010. *European Security since the Fall of The Berlin Wall*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press (forthcoming).

Foucault M., B. Irondele et F. Mérand. 2010. "The Dynamics of European Security" in Mérand F., M. Foucault and B. Irondele (eds). *European Security since the Fall of The Berlin Wall*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press (in preparation).

Mérand.F., B. Irondele, M. Foucault. 2010. "Theorizing Change in the European Security Environment" in Mérand F., M. Foucault and B. Irondele (eds). *European Security since the Fall of The Berlin Wall*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press (in preparation).

Foucault M. and A. François. 2009. "General Policy Speech and Public Budgets: Empirical Evidence from French Prime Ministers" in Imbeau L. (eds). *Do They Walk Like They Talk? Dissonance in Policy Processes*. Verlag Springer.

Foucault M. and A. François. 2009. *Théorie économique des décisions publiques*. Bruxelles: De Boeck Université (in preparation under contract).

Foucault M. 2009. *Political Economy of European Defense Spending*, livre en préparation (accepted by Elsevier, contract n° 31195, in preparation), Amsterdam: Elsevier Publishing.

Baumgartner F., M. Foucault et A. François. 2008. "Patterns of Public Budgeting in the French Fifth Republic From Hierarchical Control to Multi-Level Governance" in Appleton A., S. Brouard and A. Verdun (eds), *The French Fifth Republic at Fifty: Beyond Stereotypes*, New York : Palgrave, p. 174-190.

Foucault M. 2008. "Does the European defense burden-sharing matter ?", in Chatterji M. and Fontanel J. (Eds), *Conflict Management, Peace Economics, and Development*, London: Emerald Publisher, p. 299-317.

Foucault M. 2008. "L'argent fait-il le bonheur électoral?" in *La politique en questions*, Montréal: Presses de l'Université de Montréal.

Baumgartner F., M. Foucault, and A. François. 2008. "A Punctuated Equilibrium in French Budgeting Processes" in Baumgartner Frank R., Christoffer Green-Pedersen and Bryan D. Jones (eds). *Comparative Studies of Policy Agendas*. London: Routledge.

8.3 Work in progress

- Foucault M. et E. Montpetit. 2009. "Shedding Light on Canadian Politics through an Analysis of Agendas and Vice Versa".

Foucault M. et Rota-Graziosi G. 2008. "Endogenous timing in conflict."

Caldeira E., M. Foucault and M. et Rota-Graziosi G. 2008. "Spending interactions among Beninese Municipalities."

Cochinard S., M. Foucault et G. Rota-Graziosi. 2009. "Public Goods and Strategic Complements: A Tale of (Non-)Cooperation?"

Foucault M., S. Paty et A. Blais. 2008. "Strategic interactions among Canadian provinces".

Farvaque E. and M. Foucault. 2009. "The Politics of Debt Accumulation: Empirical Evidence from French Cities."

Foucault M. T. Madies et S. Paty. 2008. "Are French mayors able to buy social peace in red districts."

Foucault M. 2007. "Fragmentation in political science journals."

Besson F. et M. Foucault. 2007. "Political Economy of WTO dispute settlement procedure. A transatlantic perspective."

8.4 Other publications

Foucault Martial. 2007. "Elections 2007 : éclosion d'un hyper-président", *Annuaire du Québec* 2008.

Foucault Martial. 2007. "Nicolas Sarkozy : 100 jours plus tard... ", *Policy Options* (Novembre): 75-79.

Foucault M. 2007. "La politique de défense française : effort financier et choix budgétaire", document de travail CERI-Sciences Po (kiosque).

Foucault M. et R. Bellais. 2007. "Industrie de défense : un positionnement à trouver", document de travail CERI-Sciences Po (kiosque).

Foucault M. 2006. "Europe de la Défense : le mythe du passager clandestin", Ecodef, repris dans *Problèmes Economiques*, n°2900, mai 2006.

Foucault M. et R. Bellais. 2006. "Faut-il lever l'embargo des armes vers la Chine ?". *Défense et Sécurité Internationale* 13 : 69-73.

Foucault M., A. François, E. Grossman et N. Sauger. 2006. "Les déterminants politiques des subventions intra- gouvernementales. Une analyse de la Dotation Globale de Fonctionnement (DGF) perçue par les communes françaises", working paper, ACI Paris 1.

Foucault M. 2005. "Biens publics et défense européenne : quel processus d'allocation", *Cahiers de la MSE*, n° 2005.82, Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne.

Foucault M. 2004. Review of "The Economics of Sin, Rational Choice or not Choice at All ", S. Cameron for *Sociétal* Vol. 45 (3).

Foucault M. et R. Bellais. 2003. "Jusqu'ou peut-on privatiser la défense ?". *Sociétal* 40 (2).

Foucault M. 2002. "Le dur métier de Premier ministre", review of "The Prime Minister in a Shrinking World", R. Rose (2000) for *Sociétal* n°36.

Foucault M. 2002. "OTAN : les bons comptes font-ils les bons alliés ?", review of *The political economy of NATO*, K. Hartley and T. Sandler (2001) for *Sociétal* 39 : 134-137.

9 Research reports

- Foucault M. et B. Irondelle. "Evolution des budgets de sécurité intérieure en Europe". Observatoire Economique de la Défense. 2008.

Foucault M. "Différenciation des pays en développement dans le commerce international : justifications et nouvelles perspectives.", Agence Française pour le Développement, mai 2008.

Foucault M. et B. Irondelle, "Opinion publique et transformation de la sécurité en Europe", Centre d'Etudes en Sciences Sociales de la Défense (C2SD), 2007.

Cochinard S., M. Foucault et C. Schmidt, "Déterminants micro-économiques de la motivation à l'engagement", Observatoire Économique de la Défense (DAF/OED) – Ministère de la Défense, 2007.

Foucault M. et P. Kopp, "Une analyse coût-bénéfice de la politique française d'exportation d'armements", Direction des Relations Internationales - Délégation Générale pour l'Armement, 2006.

Foucault M. et B. Irondelle, "Comparaison et place prospective du Royaume-Uni dans l'Europe de la défense", Délégation aux Affaires Stratégiques (DAS) - Ministère de la Défense, 2004.

Foucault M., K. Hartley et P. Kopp, "Partenariats public-privé dans le domaine de la défense : comparaison des solutions choisies en Europe et aux Etats-Unis", Centre des Hautes Études de l'Armement - DGA/CHEAr, 2004.

Foucault M. et P. Kopp, "Performance dans les Armées : définitions et perceptions – Une comparaison avec le Royaume-Uni", Centre d'Etudes en Sciences Sociales de la Défense (C2SD) – Ministère de la Défense. Rapport disponible : ISSN : 1284-0211.

10 Press

Foucault M. et F. Mérand. "La présidence ratée d'une Europe minimaliste", *Le Devoir*, 27 novembre 2009.

Foucault Martial et Marcelin Joanis. "Le G20 joue sa pertinence" *La Presse*, 24 septembre 2009.

Foucault Martial & al. "Pour une collégialité réelle", *Libération*, 9 avril 2009.

Foucault Martial, E. Lépinard, V. Lepinay et G. Mallard. "Une évaluation transparente et collégiale", *Le Monde*, 6 février 2009.

Foucault Martial. "Relance budgétaire. Il est temps...", *Le Devoir*, 9 janvier 2009.

Foucault Martial. "La rupture dans la continuité !", *Le Devoir*, 9 mai 2007.

Foucault Martial. "Europe de la Défense : le mythe du passager clandestin". *Les Echos*, 18 janvier 2006.

Lafay Jean-Dominique et Martial Foucault. "Présidentielle américaine : Heurs et malheurs de la prévision électorale". *Les Echos*, 17 nov. 2004.

Fauvelle-Aymar Christine, Martial Foucault et Abel François. 2004. "Scénarios autour de l'abstention", *Libération*, 15 mars 2004.

Foucault Martial. "L'argent et les législatives : une relation subtile et ambiguë", *Les Echos*, 6 juin 2002.

11 Communications

- *Midwest Political Science Association*, Chicago (USA), Avril 2010. "Campaign spending sources and their efficiency: New Evidence." et "Do Power Concentration or Dispersion Affect Change in Policy Priorities: A Comparison of Canada and the United States." (avec E. Montpetit)

Association Française de Science Politique (Grenoble, France), September 2009. "French Homo Publicus".

International Institute of Public Finance Annual Conference, Cape Town (South Africa), August 2009. "Decentralization in Africa and the nature of local governments' competition: evidence from Benin" (with E. Caldeira and G. Rota-Graziosi).

Public Choice Society Conference, Las Vegas (USA), March 2009

- "Public spending and strategic interactions among Canadian Provinces." (with A. Blais et S. Paty)

"Public Goods and Strategic Complements: A Tale of (Non-)Cooperation?" (with S. Cochinard et G. Rota-Graziosi)

International Studies Association, New York (USA), February 2009. "Public opinion and European Security and Defense Policy." (with B. Irondelle).

Université Laval, CAPP, Québec (Canada), "Fiscal mimicking in Canada".

CERDI research workshop, Clermont-Ferrand (France), October 2008. "Public spending, public deficits and electoral systems."

International Atlantic Economic Association, Montréal (Canada), October 2008. "Public spending and strategic interactions among Canadian Provinces." (with A. Blais and S. Paty).

American Political Science Association, Boston (USA), September 2008. "Back to SES: Wealth matters?", with R. Nadeau.

Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago (USA), April 2008. "Public spending and strategic interactions among Canadian Provinces." (with A. Blais and S. Paty), "Public opinion and European security and defense policy." (avec B. Irondelle) et "Persuasion versus mobilization: Assessing the impact of campaign spending." (with A. François).

Social Statistics Speaker, McGill University (Canada), February 2008. "Public Spending Interactions and Local Politics. Empirical Evidence from French Municipalities"

Workshop on Fiscal Federalism, Berlin (Germany), October 2007. "Public Goods, Endogenous Coalitions and Asymmetric Externalities", with S. Cochinard and G. Rota-Graziosi.

9ème Congrès de l'Association Française de Science Politique, Toulouse (France), September 2007.

- "Change and diffusion of the « cumul des mandats » among the large French towns' mayors" (with A. François).
- "Le financement public des partis politiques français : existe-t-il un effet d'éviction des financements privés?" (with A. François).

Workshop on "Electoral forecasting models: Experimentations, results and recent advances", Florence (Italy), September 5, 2007.

European Consortium of Political Research (ECPR), General Conference, Pisa (Italy), September 2007. "Local Political business cycles in France" (with A. François).

American Political Science Association, Chicago (USA), 30 August – 2 September 2007. "Patterns of Public Budgeting in the French Fifth Republic From Hierarchical Control to Multi-Level Governance" (with F. Baumgartner and A. François).

Public Economic Theory Association, Nashville (USA), July 2007. "Oates theorem revisited", (with S. Cochinard and G. Rota-Graziosi).

Journées d'Économie Publique (ENS Cachan – Paris Panthéon-Sorbonne), June 2007. Paris. "Public Goods, Endogenous Coalitions and Asymmetric Externalities" (avec S. Cochinard et G. Rota-Graziosi).

Journées de Micro-Économie – Fribourg (Switzerland), May 31 - June 1, 2007. "Public Spending Interactions and Local Politics: Empirical Evidence from French Municipalities" (with T. Madiès and S. Paty).

European Union Studies Association, Montréal (Canada), May 2007. "Public Budgeting in EU Commission: A Test of the Punctuated Equilibrium Thesis" (with F. Baumgartner and A. François).

Colloque Syndicalisme agricole – SFER / IEP Bordeaux (France), April 2007. "Les déterminants économiques du vote aux Chambres d' Agriculture" (avec F. Facchini, A. François et E. Dubois).

1st World Meeting of Public Choice Societies, Amsterdam (Netherlands), March 28 - April 2, 2007.

- "Testing the opportunist behaviour of local governments in France" (with A. François)
- "A Strategic Fiscal Interactions among French Municipalities: An empirical Assessment" (with T. Madiès and S. Paty).

Séminaire d'études transatlantiques – CERI Sc-Po Paris, November 2006. "European security and theory of public good: The free-rider's myth".

55ème Congrès de l'Association Française de Science Économique, Paris (France), September 2006. "Public spending interactions and local politics in France" (with T. Madiès and S. Paty).

European Foreign and Security Policy Studies Program – 2nd Autumn Seminar, Brussels, September 2006. "Can European security become a trans-national public good? Lessons for a future ESDP".

62nd International Institute of Public Finance Conference, Paphos (Cyprus), August 2006. "The strategic use of local public spending. Empirical evidence from 91 French local governments".

ECOMOD Conference, Regional and Urban Modeling, Bruxelles (Belgium), June 2006. "The strategic use of local public spending. Empirical evidence from 91 French local governments".

European Consortium of Political Research (ECPR) Joint Session - "The Comparative Dynamics of Problem Framing: How Science and Power Speak to Each Other", Nicosia – (Chypre), April 26-30, 2006. "A Punctuated Equilibrium in French Budgeting Processes" (with F. Baumgartner and A. François).

Journée d'Études Apports et limites de la formalisation en sciences sociales - IEP Grenoble (France), February 23, 2006. "Action collective et Europe de la Défense : quelle place pour la formalisation ?".

Security Working Group Workshop, European University Institute, Florence (Italy), February 21, 2006. "Financing Security in a Global Context: Role of the EU Instruments, their Potential and their Limits".

XVèmes Journées du SESAME, Rennes (France), September 26-27, 2005. "Action collective et fourniture de sécurité au sein de l'UE : une approche par la théorie des biens collectifs ?".

54ème Congrès de l'Association Française de Science Économique, Paris (France), September 16-17, 2005.

- "Europe de la Défense : quel processus d'allocation ?"
- "Économie des coopérations renforcées en matière de défense ?" (with S. Cochinard).

8ème Congrès de l'Association Française de Science Politique, Lyon (France), September 14-16, 2005. "Action publique et changements d'échelle : le cas de la Politique européenne de défense. Une approche par la théorie des biens collectifs" (with B. Irondelle).

Luncheon Seminar, Robert Schuman Centre, European University Institute, Florence (Italy), May 2005. "Economics of enhanced cooperation in defence issues".

21ème Colloque Politiques et Management Public, IEP Bordeaux (France), March 17-18, 2005. "La politique influence-t-elle les décisions publiques locales ? Une analyse empirique des budgets des communes françaises de 1977 à 2001" (with A. François).

Séminaire d'Économie Publique, Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, LAEP, June 13, 2004, "Europe de la défense : coopérer ou ne pas coopérer" (avec S. Cochinard).

30th Annual Meeting of Eastern Economic Association, Washington (USA), February 20-22, 2004. "Public-Private Partnerships and public finance: Re-negotiation and contractual process" (avec R. Bellais).

Conference on Regional Integration and Public Goods, CRIS – Nations Unies, Bruges (Belgium), November 20-21, 2003. "Defence as an international public good: Challenges of a collective provision within a regional framework".

7th International Conference on Economics and Security, Bristol (UK), June 26-28, 2003. "The political Economy of defence spending in France: an empirical study".

International Conference on Global Regulation, Brighton (UK), May 29-31, 2003. "A new frontier in providing security as a mix good: should private military companies be regulated?" (with R. Bellais).

51ème Congrès de l'Association Française de Science Économique, Paris (France), September 13-15, 2002. "Le rendement des dépenses électorales. Le cas des élections législatives Française de 1997", (with A. François).

6th Annual Middlesex Conference on Economics and Security, Londres (UK), June 21-23, 2002. "Leaving the "acquisition Paradigm" for capability-based strategy. Private/Public Partnerships and Defence Budgets".

European Public Choice Society Meeting, Belgirate (Italy), April 4-7, 2002. "Explaining the French campaign finance regulation on economic choices" (with A. François).