

Martial FOUCAULT

Ass. PROFESSOR in Political Science
Ph.D. in ECONOMICS
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Adresses

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1 Background

- 2004 Ph.D.in economics, Université Paris 1 Pantheon-Sorbonne. Title: "*Public goods and security: Economic analysis of the European defense policy*"
- 1998 M.A. in public economics, Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne.
- 1996 B.A. in public economics, University of Burgundy (Faculté de Dijon)

2 Positions

Associate Professor, University of Montreal, 2006-2011.
Assistant Professor, University of Montreal, 2006-2011.
Post-doc Fellow, European University Institute, RSCAS, 2005-08.
Associate Researcher, Centre d'Économie de la Sorbonne, UMR 8174 - CNRS.
Associate Researcher, CIRANO (Montreal)
Visiting Professor (University of Lille, Clermont-Ferrand, Science-Po Bordeaux)
Lecturer in statistics, Sciences-Po Paris, 2005-06.
Lecturer, University Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, 1999-04.

3 Grants

SSHRC, \$ 60,000, "Patrimony effect: A neglected dimension of electoral behavior" (with R. Nadeau), 2011-14.
FFCR (Fonds Franco-Canadien de Recherche), \$ 10,000, "Vote patrimonial en France et Canada".
SSHRC, \$ 78,200, "Burden-sharing in Security International Organizations" (with F. Mérand), 2010-13.

NBER, US \$ 55,000, "Decentralization and Its Consequences in Africa: Fiscal Competition and Redistributive Politics in Benin" with (G. Rota-Graziosi and L. Wantchekon), 2009-12.

SSHRC, Can \$ 2,500,000, "Making Electoral Democracy Work: Voters, Parties, and the Rules of the Game", (under the leading of André Blais), 2009-16.

SSHRC, Can \$ 83,200, "Why polls are wrong...sometimes?" (with C. Durand and J. Golder), 2009-12.

SSHRC, Can \$ 70,000, "Punctuated equilibrium, institutional friction and mimicking.", 2008-11.

FQRSC, Can \$ 45,000, "European security as a global public good", 2007-10.

CERIUM, Can \$ 7,500, "International Political Economy", 2008-09.

SSHRC, Can \$ 4,000, "Strategic interactions in provincial spending in Canada".

Volkswagen Foundation, *European Foreign and Security Policy Studies Program*, US \$ 52,000, 2006-07.

4 Awards

Excellence Prize in social sciences, CNRS, Fondation Mattei Dogan.

Best 2010 CERIUM Scholar, University of Montreal.

2009 IIPF Best Young Economist (shared with G. Rota-Graziosi & E. Caldeira)

Jean Monnet Fellowship, European University Institute, RSCAS General Program, 2006-07 (refused).

CNRS Research Fellow (post-doc), 2005.

Best Ph.D. thesis, French Economic Council of Defence, 2005.

Best Ph.D. thesis, IHEDN (Institut des Hautes Études de Défense Nationale), 2005.

Ph.D. fellow, DGA-CNRS, 1999-2002.

5 Teaching

POL2025, Political economy, (B.A.), University of Montreal.

POL1803, Introduction to Statistics (B.A.), University of Montreal.

POL6130, International Political Economy (M.A. / Ph.D.), University of Montreal.

POL3110, The State and the Economy (B.A.), University of Montreal.

POL6640, Political Economy (M.A.), University of Montreal.

The State and the Economy (B.A.), Sciences-Po Bordeaux.

Global Public Goods (M.A.), University of Auvergne (CERSI, CNRS)

Public Economics (M.A.), Mircoeconomics (B.A.), University Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne.

Introduction to statistics, (B.A.), Sciences-Po Paris.

6 Research Activities

6.1 Reviewer

American Journal of Political Science, British Journal of Political Science, Canadian Journal of Political Science, Public Choice, Electoral Studies, Economics of Governance, Revue d'Économie Politique, European Union Politics, European Security, European Journal of Law and Economics, Defence and Peace Economics, Security Dialogue, Politique Européenne, Politique et Société, Conseil de Recherche en Sciences Humaines Canada, FQRSC.

7 Research networks

NBER, "Africa Successes" program.

Member of the research group "Making Electoral Democracy Work", lead by André Blais (Université de Montréal), 2009-2016.

Member of the Center for Study of Democratic Citizenship (McGill University).

Member, CPDS, CEPSI, and REI (University of Montreal).

Member, ANR (French National Research Foundation) project on the financing of the French political market (with Abel François) - 2007/10.

Member, Research program "Comparative Agendas Policy" (with Frank Baumgartner, University of North Carolina and Bryan Jones, Washington University).

8 Publications

8.1 Referred articles

Foucault M. 2010. "Science politique française et bibliométrie: Essai d'analyse", *Revue Française de Science Politique* (forthcoming).

Foucault M., R. Nadeau and M. Lewis-Beck. 2011. "La persistance de l'effet patrimoine dans les élections présidentielles", *Revue Française de Science Politique* 61(4).

Montpetit E., M. Foucault. 2011. "Canadian Federalism and Change in Policy Attention: A Comparison with the United Kingdom." *Canadian Journal of Political Science* (in revision).

Nadeau R., Foucault M. and Lewis-Beck M. 2011. "Assets and Risk: A Neglected Dimension of Economic Voting", *French Politics* (forthcoming).

Mallard G. and M. Foucault. 2011. "The Fractal Process of European Integration: A Formal Theory of Recursivity in the Field of European Security" *French Politics, Culture and Society* (forthcoming).

Caldeira E., M. Foucault, and G. Rota-Graziosi. 2010. "Decentralisation in Africa and the Nature of Local Governments' Competition: Evidence from Benin", *Journal of Development Economics* (in evaluation).

Nadeau R., Foucault M. and Lewis-Beck M. 2010. "Patrimonial Economic Voting in French Legislative Elections" *West European Politics* 33(6): 1261–1277.

Blais A., M. Foucault and J. Kim. 2010. "Public Spending, Public Deficits and Government Coalitions" *Political Studies* 58(5): 1-18.

Jones, Bryan D., Frank R. Baumgartner, Christian Breunig, Martial Foucault, Abel François, Christoffer Green-Pedersen, Peter John, Chris Koske, Peter B. Mortensen, Scott Robinson, Stuart Soroka, Frédéric Varone, Stefaan Walgrave, and Christopher Wlezien. 2008. "A General Empirical Law of Public Budgets: A Comparative Analysis." *American Journal of Political Science* 53(4): 855-873.

Foucault M. et B. Irondele. 2009. "Dynamique parlementaire de la politique de défense: une comparaison franco-britannique", *Revue Internationale de Politique Comparée* 16(3) : 465-83.

Dubois E., F. Facchini, M. Foucault et A. François. 2009. "Les déterminants économiques du vote aux Chambres d' Agriculture", *Economie Rurale* 312: 32-51.

Baumgartner F., M. Foucault, et A. François. 2008. "Public Budgeting in the French Fifth Republic: The End of 'La République des partis'?", *West European Politics*, 32(2): 401-419.

Foucault Martial, T. Madiès and S. Paty. 2008. "Public Spending Interactions and Local Politics. Empirical Evidence from French Municipalities", *Public Choice* 137(1-2): 57-80.

Montpetit E., A. Blais et M. Foucault. 2008. "What Does It Take for Canadian Political Scientist to Get Cited ?". *Social Science Quarterly* 89(3): 802-816.

Foucault M. 2006. "How Useful is the « Cumul des Mandats » for Being Re-elected? Empirical Evidence from the 1997 Legislative Election". *French Politics* 4(3): 292-311.

Baumgartner F., M. Foucault, et A. François. 2006. "A Punctuated Equilibrium in French Budgeting Processes", *Journal of European Public Policy* 13(7): 1082-1099.

Foucault M. 2006. "Europe de la Défense : quel processus d'allocation ?", *Revue Économique* 57 (3): 407-418.

Foucault M. et A. François. 2005. "La politique influence-t-elle les décisions publiques locales ?", *Revue Politiques et Management Public* 23(4): 79-100.

Foucault M. et A. François. 2005. "Le rendement des dépenses électorales en France : le cas des élections législatives de 1997", *Revue Économique* 56(5): 1125-1143.

8.2 Books

Nadeau R., E. Bélanger, M. Lewis-Beck, B. Cautrès and M. Foucault. 2011. *De Mitterrand à Sarkozy: Comment votent les Français(es) ?* Paris: Presses de Sciences-Po (forthcoming in Autumn).

Foucault M. and A. François. 2012. *Théorie économique des décisions publiques*. Bruxelles: De Boeck Université (under contract).

Mérand F., M. Foucault and B. Irondele. 2010. *European Security since the Fall of The Berlin Wall*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press (European Union Studies collection).

Mueller D.C., F. Facchini, M. Foucault, A. François, R. Magni-Berton and M. Melki. 2010. *Choix Publics. Analyse économique des décisions publiques*. Bruxelles: De Boeck Université.

8.3 Book Chapters

Foucault M. and E. Montpetit. 2011. "Diffusion of Policy Attention in Canada: Evidence from Speeches from the Throne, 1960-2008" in C. Green-Pedersen and S. Walgrave (eds.) *Agenda-setting from a policy theory to a theory of politics*. Chicago: Chicago University Press (in evaluation).

Baumgartner F., M. Foucault and A. François. 2011. "Incrémentalisme et ponctuations budgétaires : Analyse comparée de quatre niveaux administratifs en France" in Bezes P. et A. Siné (eds) *Gouverner (par) les finances publiques*. Paris : Presses de Sciences Po (forthcoming).

Foucault M. 2011. "Croissance, dépenses publiques et institutions" in M. Joanis et R. Lacroix (eds), *Le Québec Economique*, Québec : Presses Université de Laval.

Foucault M., B. Irondelle and F. Mérand. 2011. "The Dynamics of European Security" in Mérand F., M. Foucault and B. Irondelle (eds). *European Security since the Fall of The Berlin Wall*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, p. 297-309.

Mérand.F., B. Irondelle, M. Foucault. 2011. "Theorizing Change in the European Security Environment" in Mérand F., M. Foucault and B. Irondelle (eds). *European Security since the Fall of The Berlin Wall*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, p. 3-22.

Foucault M., and B. Irondelle. 2010. "Opinion publique et PESD en France" in Dumoulin A. (eds), *Opinions publiques et PESD*, Bruxelles: Bruylant, p. 255-276.

Foucault M. and A. François. 2009. "General Policy Speech and Public Budgets: Empirical Evidence from French Prime Ministers" in Imbeau L. (eds). *Do They Walk Like They Talk? Dissonance in Policy Processes*. Verlag Springer, p. 131-154.

Foucault M. 2009. "L'Etat, la crise et la gauche" in Lisée JF et E. Montpetit (eds) *Imaginer l'après-crise*, Montréal: Editions Boréal, p. 77-93.

Baumgartner F., M. Foucault et A. François. 2008. "Patterns of Public Budgeting in the French Fifth Republic From Hierarchical Control to Multi-Level Governance" in Appleton A., S. Brouard and A. Verdun (eds), *The French Fifth Republic at Fifty: Beyond Stereotypes*, New York : Palgrave, p. 174-190.

Foucault M. 2008. "Does the European defense burden-sharing matter ?", in Chatterji M. and Fontanel J. (Eds), *Conflict Management, Peace Economics, and Development*, London: Emerald Publisher, p. 299-317.

Foucault M. 2008. "L'argent fait-il le bonheur électoral?" in *La politique en questions*, Montréal: Presses de l'Université de Montréal, p. 99-108.

Baumgartner F., M. Foucault, and A. François. 2008. "A Punctuated Equilibrium in French Budgeting Processes" in Baumgartner Frank R., Christoffer Green-Pedersen and Bryan D. Jones (eds). *Comparative Studies of Policy Agendas*. London: Routledge.

8.4 Work in progress

- Foucault M. and M. Joanis. 2011. "Campaign Spending and Electoral Competition in a Floating two-party System".

Foucault M. and R. Nadeau. "Risky Assets and Turnout".

- Foucault M., R. Nadeau and M. Lewis-Beck. 2011. "Vote and Risky Wealth in UK".
- Foucault M. and E. Montpetit. 2010. "Parties, Federalism and Issues: An Analysis of Change in Policy Attention in Canadian and British Speeches from the Throne".
- Caldeira E., M. Foucault and Rota-Graziosi G. 2011. "Decentralization, political competition and well-being. Evidence from Burkina Faso".
- Cochinard S., M. Foucault and G. Rota-Graziosi. 2009. "Public Goods and Strategic Complements: A Tale of (Non-)Cooperation?"
- Foucault M., S. Paty and A. Blais. 2008. "Strategic Fiscal Interactions among Canadian Provinces".
- Foucault M., F. Besson and P. Doray-Demers. 2009. "Political Economy of WTO dispute settlement procedure."

8.5 Other publications

- Foucault Martial. 2007. "Elections 2007 : éclosion d'un hyper-président", *Annuaire du Québec* 2008.
- Foucault Martial. 2007. "Nicolas Sarkozy : 100 jours plus tard... ", *Policy Options* (Novembre): 75-79.
- Foucault M. 2007. "La politique de défense française : effort financier et choix budgétaire", document de travail CERI-Sciences Po (kiosque).
- Foucault M. et R. Bellais. 2007. "Industrie de défense : un positionnement à trouver", document de travail CERI-Sciences Po (kiosque).
- Foucault M. 2006. "Europe de la Défense : le mythe du passager clandestin", *Ecodef*, repris dans *Problèmes Economiques*, n°2900, mai 2006.

9 Press

- Foucault Martial and Frédéric Mérand. "OTAN : Les Européens plus que jamais dépendants des Etats-Unis", *Telos-EU*, November 24, 2010.
- Foucault Martial. "Nicolas Sarkozy pratique le clonage gouvernemental". *Le Monde.fr*, 18 November 18, 2010.
- Foucault M. and F. Mérand. "La présidence ratée d'une Europe minimaliste", *Le Devoir*, November 27, 2009.
- Foucault Martial and Marcelin Joanis. "Le G20 joue sa pertinence" *La Presse*, September 24, 2009.
- Foucault Martial & al. "Pour une collégialité réelle", *Libération*, April 9, 2009.
- Foucault Martial, E. Lépinard, V. Lepinay and G. Mallard. "Une évaluation transparente et collégiale", *Le Monde*, February 6, 2009.
- Foucault Martial. "Relance budgétaire. Il est temps...", *Le Devoir*, January 9, 2009.
- Foucault Martial. "La rupture dans la continuité !", *Le Devoir*, May 9, 2007.

Foucault Martial. "Europe de la Défense : le mythe du passager clandestin". *Les Echos*, January 18, 2006.

Lafay Jean-Dominique et Martial Foucault. "Présidentielle américaine : Heurs et malheurs de la prévision électorale". *Les Echos*, Nov. 17, 2004.

Fauvelle-Aymar Christine, Martial Foucault et Abel François. 2004. "Scénarios autour de l'abstention", *Libération*, Mach 15, 2004.

Foucault Martial. "L'argent et les législatives : une relation subtile et ambiguë", *Les Echos*, June 6, 2002.

10 Communications

- American Political Science Association, Seattle (USA), 2 – 4 septembre 2011. "The UK 2010 General Election: Testing a Full Economic Voting Model" (avec R. Nadeau et M. Lewis-Beck). 18ème Conférence du *Council for European Studies*, Barcelone (Espagne), Juin 2011. Panel Chair "Economic Voting Theory: Testing New Dimensions in the European Context". Presentation: "Patrimonial Economic Voting in France".

Canadian Economic Association, Ottawa (Canada), Mai 2011. "Campaign Spending Limits and Electoral Competition in a Floating two-party System" (avec M. Joanis).

European Public Choice Society, Rennes (France), Avril 2011. "Campaign Spending Limits and Electoral Competition in a Floating two-party System (avec M. Joanis), "Policy Speech, Fiscal Rules, and Budget Deficit: A Median Voter Model" (avec L. Imbeau) et "The politician and the vote factory: How funding sources lead to an efficient election campaign?" (avec E. Faravaque et S. Vigeant).

American Political Science Association, Boston (USA), September 2010. "Campaign spending sources and their efficiency: New Evidence" (with E. Farvaque and S. Vigeant) ; "Do Power Concentration or Dispersion Affect Change in Policy Priorities: A Comparison of Canada and the United States" (with E. Montpetit).

50th Conference *Société Canadienne de Sciences Economiques*, Québec, May 2010. "Fiscal Strategic Interactions in Canadian Provinces".

17th Conference du *Council for European Studies*, Montreal, April 2010. "Change in Policy Priorities in Westminster systems: Evidence from UK and Canada" (with E. Montpetit), "Does Strategic Culture Matter? " (with F. Mérand and B. Irondelle).

Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago (USA), April 2010. "Campaign spending sources and their efficiency: New Evidence." and "Do Power Concentration or Dispersion Affect Change in Policy Priorities: A Comparison of Canada and the United States." (with E. Montpetit)

60th *Conference Political Studies Association*, Edimburgh (Scotland), March 2010. "Concentration of Power and Change in Policy Priorities: Evidence from Canada" (with E. Montpetit) et "French Homo Publicus".

10th Conference *French Political Science Association* (Grenoble, France), September 2009. "French Homo Publicus".

International Institute of Public Finance Annual Conference, Cape Town (South Africa), August 2009. "Decentralization in Africa and the nature of local governments' competition: evidence from Benin" (with E. Caldeira and G. Rota-Graziosi).

Public Choice Society Conference, Las Vegas (USA), March 2009, "Public spending and strategic interactions among Canadian Provinces." (with A. Blais et S. Paty) and "Public Goods and Strategic Complements: A Tale of (Non-)Cooperation?" (with S. Cochinard and G. Rota-Graziosi)

International Studies Association, New York (USA), February 2009. "Public opinion and European Security and Defense Policy." (with B. Irondelle).

CERDI research workshop, Clermont-Ferrand (France), October 2008. "Public spending, public deficits and electoral systems."

International Atlantic Economic Association, Montréal (Canada), October 2008. "Public spending and strategic interactions among Canadian Provinces." (with A. Blais and S. Paty).

American Political Science Association, Boston (USA), September 2008. "Back to SES: Wealth matters?", with R. Nadeau.

Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago (USA), April 2008. "Public spending and strategic interactions among Canadian Provinces." (with A. Blais and S. Paty), "Public opinion and European security and defense policy." (avec B. Irondelle) et "Persuasion versus mobilization: Assessing the impact of campaign spending." (with A. François).

Social Statistics Speaker, McGill University (Canada), February 2008. "Public Spending Interactions and Local Politics. Empirical Evidence from French Municipalities"

Workshop on Fiscal Federalism, Berlin (Germany), October 2007. "Public Goods, Endogenous Coalitions and Asymmetric Externalities", with S. Cochinard and G. Rota-Graziosi.

9th Congrès de l'Association Française de Science Politique, Toulouse (France), September 2007. "Change and diffusion of the « cumul des mandats » among the large French towns' mayors" (with A. François) and "Le financement public des partis politiques français : existe-t-il un effet d'éviction des financements privés?" (with A. François).

Workshop on "Electoral forecasting models: Experimentations, results and recent advances", Florence (Italy), September 2007.

European Consortium of Political Research (ECPR), General Conference, Pisa (Italy), September 2007. "Local Political business cycles in France" (with A. François).

American Political Science Association, Chicago (USA), 30 August – 2 September 2007. "Patterns of Public Budgeting in the French Fifth Republic From Hierarchical Control to Multi-Level Governance" (with F. Baumgartner and A. François).

Public Economic Theory Association, Nashville (USA), July 2007. "Oates theorem revisited", (with S. Cochinard and G. Rota-Graziosi).

Journées d'Économie Publique (ENS Cachan – Paris Panthéon-Sorbonne), June 2007. Paris. "Public Goods, Endogenous Coalitions and Asymmetric Externalities" (avec S. Cochinard et G. Rota-Graziosi).

Journées de Micro-Économie – Fribourg (Switzerland), May - June, 2007. "Public Spending Interactions and Local Politics: Empirical Evidence from French Municipalities" (with T. Madiès and S. Paty).

European Union Studies Association, Montréal (Canada), May 2007. "Public Budgeting in EU Commission: A Test of the Punctuated Equilibrium Thesis" (with F. Baumgartner and A. François).

Colloque Syndicalisme agricole – SFER / IEP Bordeaux (France), April 2007. "Les déterminants économiques du vote aux Chambres d' Agriculture" (avec F. Facchini, A. François et E. Dubois).

1st World Meeting of Public Choice Societies, Amsterdam (Netherlands), April 2007. "Testing the opportunist behaviour of local governments in France" (with A. François) and "A Strategic Fiscal Interactions among French Municipalities: An empirical Assessment" (with T. Madiès and S. Paty).

55th Congrès de l'Association Française de Science Économique, Paris (France), September 2006. "Public spending interactions and local politics in France" (with T. Madiès and S. Paty).

European Foreign and Security Policy Studies Program – 2nd Autumn Seminar, Brussels, September 2006. "Can European security become a trans-national public good? Lessons for a future ESDP".

62nd International Institute of Public Finance Conference, Paphos (Cyprus), August 2006. "The strategic use of local public spending. Empirical evidence from 91 French local governments".

European Consortium of Political Research (ECPR) Joint Session - "The Comparative Dynamics of Problem Framing: How Science and Power Speak to Each Other", Nicosia – (Chypre), April 2006. "A Punctuated Equilibrium in French Budgeting Processes" (with F. Baumgartner and A. François).

Journée d'Études Apports et limites de la formalisation en sciences sociales - IEP Grenoble (France), February 23, 2006. "Action collective et Europe de la Défense : quelle place pour la formalisation ?".

Security Working Group Workshop, European University Institute, Florence (Italy), February 21, 2006. "Financing Security in a Global Context: Role of the EU Instruments, their Potential and their Limits".

15th Journées du SESAME, Rennes (France), September 2005. "Action collective et fourniture de sécurité au sein de l'UE : une approche par la théorie des biens collectifs ?".

54th Congrès de l'Association Française de Science Économique, Paris (France), September 2005. "Europe de la Défense : quel processus d'allocation ?" and "Économie des coopérations renforcées en matière de défense ?" (with S. Cochinard).

8ème Congrès de l'Association Française de Science Politique, Lyon (France), September 2005. "Action publique et changements d'échelle : le cas de la Politique européenne de défense. Une approche par la théorie des biens collectifs" (with B. Irondelle).

Luncheon Seminar, Robert Schuman Centre, European University Institute, Florence (Italy), May 2005. "Economics of enhanced cooperation in defence issues".

30th Annual Meeting of Eastern Economic Association, Washington (USA), February 20-22, 2004. "Public-Private Partnerships and public finance: Re-negotiation and contractual process" (avec R. Bellais).

Conference on Regional Integration and Public Goods, CRIS – United Nations, Bruges (Belgium), November 20-21, 2003. "Defence as an international public good: Challenges of a collective provision within a regional framework".

7th International Conference on Economics and Security, Bristol (UK), June 26-28, 2003. "The political Economy of defence spending in France: an empirical study".

6th Annual Middlesex Conference on Economics and Security, Londres (UK), June 21-23, 2002. "Leaving the "acquisition Paradigm" for capability-based strategy. Private/Public Partnerships and Defence Budgets".

European Public Choice Society Meeting, Belgirate (Italy), April 4-7, 2002. "Explaining the French campaign finance regulation on economic choices" (with A. François).