

# MARTIAL FOUCAULT

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CEVIPOF (Centre de recherches politiques)  
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## FIELDS OF RESEARCH

Political behavior, methods, political economy, fiscal policy, economic voting.

## ACADEMIC POSITIONS

Full Professor of political science, Sciences Po (IEP Paris), 2013-...

Head of [CEVIPOF](#) (UMR CNRS-7048), 2014-...

Research Fellow at [LIEPP](#), 2013-...

Research Fellow at [CIRANO](#), 2009-...

Associate Professor, Department of Political Science.  
University of Montreal, 2010-2013.

Director of the EU Center of Excellence.  
McGill University/University of Montreal, 2011-2013.

Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science.  
University of Montreal, 2006-2010.

Post-doc Fellow, Robert Schumann Center for Advanced Studies.  
European University Institute (Florence, Italy), 2005-06.

## EDUCATION

Ph.D. (Economics), University of Paris 1 Pantheon-Sorbonne, 2004. DGA-CNRS doctoral grant, 1999-2002.  
M.A. (Public Economics), University of Paris 1 Pantheon-Sorbonne, 1998-99.

## PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

[29] Merand F. and M. Foucault. 2015. "Towards a better operationalization of strategic culture: A rejoinder to Endres, Mader and Schoen" *European Journal of Political Research* 54(4): 860-65.

[28] Caldeira E., M. Foucault and G. Rota-Graziosi. 2015. "Decentralization in Africa and the Nature of Local Governments' Competition: Evidence from Benin." *International Tax and Public Finance* 22 (6): 1048-1076.

[27] Foucault M., F. Mérand and B. Irondelle. 2015. "Public Support for European Defence: Does Strategic Culture Matter?" *European Journal of Political Research* 54(2): 363-383.

[26] Bélanger E., R. Nadeau, M. Turgeon, M. Lewis-Beck and M. Foucault. 2014. "Patrimony and French Presidential Vote Choice: Evidence from the 2012 Election." *French Politics* 12(1): 59-68.

[25] Blais A., Beaudonnet L., Bol D. and M. Foucault. 2014. "The impact of election outcomes on satisfaction with democracy under a two-round system." *French Politics* 12(1): 22-35.

[24] Foucault M. 2013. "Les politiques économiques européennes face à la Grande Récession" *Politique européenne* 42(4): 8-21.

[23] Godbout J.-F. and M. Foucault. 2013. "Legislative Voting in the French Fifth Republic." *French Politics* 11(4): 307-331.

- [22] Foucault M. et B. Irondelle. 2013. "Transformation des politiques de recrutement des forces armées au Royaume-Uni et aux Etats-Unis." *Gouvernement et Action Publique* 4(4): 621-640.
- [21] Foucault M., R. Nadeau and M. Lewis-Beck. 2013. "Patrimonial Voting: Refining the Measures." *Electoral Studies* 32(3): 557-62.
- [20] Farvaque E., M. Foucault and M. Joanis. 2013. "Les règles budgétaires dans les provinces canadiennes : nomenclatures et éléments d'analyse." *L'Actualité Economique* 88(3): 1-26.
- [19] Lewis-Beck M., R. Nadeau and M. Foucault. 2013. "The Compleat Economic Voter: New Theory and British Evidence." *British Journal of Political Science* 43(2): 241-261.
- [18] Foucault M., E. Caldeira and G. Rota-Graziosi. 2012. "Does decentralization facilitate access to poverty-related services? Evidence from Benin." *NBER Working Paper 18118*
- [16] Caldeira E., M. Foucault, and G. Rota-Graziosi. 2012. "Decentralization in Africa and the Nature of Local Governments' Competition: Evidence from Benin." *NBER Working Paper 18126*
- [15] Montpetit E. and M. Foucault. 2012. "Canadian Federalism and Change in Policy Attention: A Comparison with the United Kingdom." *Canadian Journal of Political Science* 45(3): 635-656.
- [14] Baumgartner F., M. Foucault, and A. François. 2012. "Public Budgeting in the EU Commission: A Test of the Punctuated Equilibrium Thesis." *Politique européenne* 38(3): 124-153.
- [13] Foucault M. and F. Mérand. 2012. "The Challenge of Burden-Sharing." *International Journal* 67(2): 423-429.
- [12] Foucault M., R. Nadeau and M. Lewis-Beck. 2011. "La persistance de l'effet patrimoine dans les élections présidentielles." *Revue Française de Science Politique* 61(4): 659-680.
- [11] Nadeau R., Foucault M. and M. Lewis-Beck. 2011. "Assets and risk: A neglected dimension of economic voting." *French Politics* 9(2): 97-119.
- [10] Mallard G. and M. Foucault. 2011. "The Fractal Process of European Integration: A Formal Theory of Recursivity in the Field of European Security." *French Politics, Culture and Society* 29(2): 68-89.
- [9] Nadeau R., Foucault M. and M. Lewis-Beck. 2010. "Patrimonial Economic Voting in French Legislative Elections." *West European Politics* 33(6) 1261-1277.
- [8] Blais A., M. Foucault and J. Kim. 2010. "Public Spending, Public Deficits and Government Coalitions." *Political Studies* 58(5): 1-18.
- [7] Jones, Bryan D., Frank R. Baumgartner, Christian Breunig, Martial Foucault, Abel François, Christoffer Green-Pedersen, Peter John, Chris Koske, Peter B. Mortensen, Scott Robinson, Stuart Soroka, Frédéric Varone, Stefaan Walgrave, and Christopher Wlezien. 2009. "A General Empirical Law of Public Budgets: A Comparative Analysis." *American Journal of Political Science* 53(4): 855-873.
- [6] Baumgartner F., M. Foucault, et A. François. 2008. "Public Budgeting in the French Fifth Republic: The End of 'La République des partis'?" *West European Politics* 32(2): 401-419.
- [5] Foucault Martial, T. Madiès and S. Paty. 2008. "Public Spending Interactions and Local Politics. Empirical Evidence from French Municipalities." *Public Choice* 137(1-2): 57-80.
- [4] Montpetit E., A. Blais and M. Foucault. 2008. "What Does It Take for Canadian Political Scientist to Get Cited?" *Social Science Quarterly* 89(3): 802-816.
- [3] Baumgartner F., M. Foucault, and A. François. 2006. "A Punctuated Equilibrium in French Budgeting Processes." *Journal of European Public Policy* 13(7): 1082-1099.
- [2] Foucault M. 2006. "Europe de la Défense : quel processus d'allocation?" *Revue Économique* 57 (3): 407-18.
- [1] Foucault M. and A. François. 2005. "Le rendement des dépenses électorales en France." *Revue Économique* 57 (3): 407-418.

## RECENT BOOKS

- [5] Foucault M., Nadeau R., B. Jérôme et V. Spéziari-Jérôme. 2016. *Villes de gauche, villes de droites.*

*Trajectoires politiques des municipalités françaises*. Paris: Presses de Sciences-Po. (parution Septembre 2016)

[4] Bellais R., M. Foucault et J-M. Oudot. 2014. *Économie de la Défense*. Paris : La Découverte, collection Repères.

[3] Nadeau R., E. Bélanger, M. Lewis-Beck, B. Cautrès et M. Foucault. 2012. *Les élections présidentielles. Le vote des Français de Mitterrand à Sarkozy*. Paris: Presses de Sciences-Po.

[2] Mérand F., M. Foucault and B. Irondele. 2011. *European Security since the Fall of The Berlin Wall*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press (European Union Studies collection).

[1] Mueller D.C., F. Facchini, M. Foucault, A. François, R. Magni-Berton and M. Melki. 2010. *Choix Publics. Analyse économique des décisions publiques*. Bruxelles: De Boeck Université.

### RECENT BOOK CHAPTERS

[13] Labbé St-Vincent S., Blais A., Foucault M., Laslier J.F., Sauger N., and Van der Straeten K. 2015. "Measuring perceptions of candidate viability in voting experiments" in André Blais, Jean-Francois Laslier, and Karine Van der Straeten (eds.), *Voting experiments*, Springer (Forthcoming).

[12] Foucault M., E. Caldeira and G. Rota-Graziosi. 2016. "Does decentralization facilitate access to poverty-related services? Evidence from Benin." *NBER Annual Report "African Successes" Program*, Chicago: Chicago University Press.

[11] Poornema D. Bujun, M. Foucault, F. Mérand. 2014. "Regional Security Governance and Collective Action." in J. Sperling (eds), *Handbook on Governance and Security*. London: Edward Elgar, p. 289-304.

[10] Foucault M. and E. Montpetit. 2014. "Diffusion of Policy Attention in Canada: Evidence from Speeches from the Throne, 1960-2008" in C. Green-Pedersen and S. Walgrave (eds.) *Agenda Setting, Policies, and Political Systems: A comparative approach*, Chicago: Chicago University Press.

[9] A. François et M. Foucault. 2013. "Que vaut un mandat local ? Le cumul des mandats dans les relations financières entre candidats aux élections législatives et partis politiques français" in A. François et J. Navarro (eds), *Le cumul des mandats en France : causes et conséquences*, Bruxelles: Editions de l'Université de Bruxelles.

[8] Foucault, M. et J.-F. Godbout. 2013. "Argent et Vote: Pour une poignée de dollars en plus !" in Bastien F., E. Bélanger and F. Gélinau (eds.), *Les Québécois aux urnes : les partis, les médias et les citoyens en campagne*, Montréal: Presses de l'Université de Montréal.

### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Foucault M. et L. Rouban. 2016. "Nouvelles régions, nouveaux élus ?". *Revue Politique et Parlementaire* 1077.

Brouard, S. et M. Foucault. 2015. "Après l'évènement : l'impact des attentats de janvier 2015 sur l'opinion", Note de la Fondation Jean Jaurès, avril, 14 p.

Gougou F. et M. Foucault. 2014. "Le bilan des élections municipales de 2014". *Revue Politique et Parlementaire* 1071-72: 24-29.

Foucault, Martial. 2014. "Enseignements du 1er tour des élections municipales pour les villes de + de 9.000 habitants", Note du CEVIPOF, Sciences Po, mars 2014.

Foucault, Martial. 2014. "Les militaires se serrent la ceinture", *Alternatives Internationales* 14, Janvier.

Foucault, Martial. 2012. "Budget de défense en France : entre déni et déclin", *IFRI Focus Stratégique* 36, avril 2012, 74 pages.

Foucault Martial, Bastien Irondele et Vincent Gelez. "Recruter et fidéliser : nouvel impératif catégorique de l'armée française ?", *Revue Défense Nationale*, Avril 2012.

Foucault Martial. 2007. "La politique de défense française : effort financier et choix budgétaire", document de travail CERI-Sciences Po (kiosque).

Foucault Martial et Renaud Bellais. 2007. "Industries de défense : un positionnement à trouver", document de travail CERI-Sciences Po (kiosque).

Foucault Martial. 2006. "Europe de la Défense : le mythe du passager clandestin", Ecodef n.40, repris dans Problèmes Economiques 2900, mai 2006, Paris : La Documentation Française.

Foucault Martial et Renaud Bellais. 2005. "Statistiques et défense : précautions d'usage", *Défense et Sécurité Internationale* 7, août.

Foucault Martial et Renaud Bellais. 2005. "Les exportations d'armement : un marché comme les autres ?", *Défense et Sécurité Internationale* 6 : 66-69.

## **OPINION**

Foucault Martial. "La qualification de Hollande au second tour très incertaine", *Le Monde*, 10 février 2016.

Foucault Martial. "Les attentats, les émotions et les électeurs", *Le Monde*, 4 décembre 2015.

Foucault Martial. "Pour en finir avec la crise de la politique", *Le Monde*, 9 septembre 2014.

Foucault Martial. "Municipales : quels basculements?", *Le Monde*, 11 mars 2014.

Foucault Martial et Richard Nadeau. "Virage à gauche en France", *Le Devoir*, 6 mars 2012.

Foucault Martial, Richard Nadeau et Bruno Cautrès. "Comment la sociologie électorale prédit une victoire serrée de François Hollande?", *Les Echos*, 13 mars 2012.

Foucault Martial et Pierre Martin. "Crise économique: Quels risques pour le Canada?", *La Presse*, 12 Novembre 2011.

Foucault Martial. "Nicolas Sarkozy pratique le clonage gouvernemental", *Le Monde.fr*, 18 Novembre 2010.

Foucault Martial et Frédéric Mérand. "La présidence ratée d'une Europe minimaliste", *Le Devoir*, Novembre 27, 2009.

Foucault Martial et Marcelin Joanis. "Le G20 joue sa pertinence", *La Presse*, 24 Septembre 2009.

Foucault Martial et al. "Pour une collégialité réelle", *Libération*, 9 Avril 2009.

Foucault Martial, E. Lépinard, V. Lepinay and G. Mallard. "Une évaluation transparente et collégiale", *Le Monde*, 6 Février 2009.

Foucault Martial. "Relance budgétaire. Il est temps...", *Le Devoir*, 9 Janvier 2009.

Foucault Martial. "La rupture dans la continuité !", *Le Devoir*, 9 Mai 2007.

Foucault Martial. "Europe de la Défense : le mythe du passager clandestin". *Les Echos*, 18 Janvier 2006.

## **CONFERENCES**

EPSA (2015), APSA (2015), ECPR (2015), APSA 2014 (Washington), EPCS 2014 (Cambridge), MPSA 2013 (Chicago), Public Choice 2012 (Miami), MPSA 2012 (Chicago), APSA 2011 (Seattle), CES 2011 (Barcelona), ECPR 2011 (Reykjavik) CEA 2011 (Ottawa), EPCS 2011(Rennes), APSA 2010 (Washington), SCSE 2010 (Quebec), CES 2010 (Montreal), MPSA 2010 (Chicago), PSA 2010 (Edinburgh), AFSP 2010 (Grenoble), IIPF 2009 (Cap Town), Public Choice 2009 (Las Vegas), ISA 2009 (New York), IAEA 2008 (Montreal), APSA 2008 (Boston), MPSA 2008 (Chicago), ECPR 2007 (Siena), APSA 2007 (Chicago).

## **TEACHING**

Statistical Methods, Master, Sciences Po Paris.

Defence Economics, Master, Sciences Po Paris.

Comparative Political Economy, Master, Sciences Po Paris.

POL2025, Political Economy, (B.A.), University of Montreal.

POL1803, Introduction to Quantitative Analysis with STATA (B.A.), University of Montreal.

POL6130, International Political Economy (M.A. / Ph.D.), University of Montreal.

POL3110, The State and the Economy (B.A.), University of Montreal.

POL6640, Comparative Political Economy (M.A.), University of Montreal.

### **RESEARCH GRANTS**

USPC, Paris Sorbonne Cité, Labex, 2015-17 (€230,000) "Emotions and Vote", Principal Investigator (PI).

Sciences Po, SAB 2014-2016 (€56,000). "Patrimonial Inequalities: A comparative Approach", PI.

LIEPP *Sciences Po*, Insight grant (€10,000). "Déterminants de l'engagement militaire", 2013-2015.

SSHRC *Social Science and Humanities Research Council*, Insight grant (\$155,703). "Political Financing, Institutions and Voting.", PI, 2012-2015.

FQRSC, CAN \$ 345,840, "Impact analysis of economy on voting and elections" (with E. Bélanger, F. Gélinau and R. Nadeau), 2012-16.

NBER, US \$ 55,000, "Decentralization and Its Consequences in Africa: Fiscal Competition and Redistributive Politics in Benin" (with G. Rota-Graziosi, L. Wantchekon and E. Caldeira), 2009-12.

SSHRC, CAN \$ 2,500,000, "Making Electoral Democracy Work: Voters, Parties, and the Rules of the Game", (With principal investigator André Blais), 2009-16.

### **CONSULTING**

French Ministry of Defense, Scientific chair of the "Observatory of Military Recruitment and Attrition within the Army" (DRHAT - MD), 2012-15.

French Ministry of Defense, Scientific chair of a commissioned study "Recruitment challenges for the French Professional Armed Forces" Institut de Recherche Stratégique de l'Ecole Militaire (EPS n. 0954), 233 p (with Bastien Irondele), 2010.

French Ministry of Defense, Scientific chair of a commissioned study "Evolution and comparison of homeland security budgets in Europe", Directorate of Defense Economics (2007-08).

French Ministry of Defense, Co-PI of a commissioned study "Public Opinion and transformation of security in Europe: a comparative perspective", C2SD (Centre d'Etudes en Sciences Sociales de la Défense), 2007, 144 p.

French Ministry of Defense, Centre for defence economics, PI of a commissioned study "Microeconomic determinants of military recruitment", 2006-07, 65 p.

French Ministry of Defense, Centre for defence economics, PI of a commissioned study "Performance within French Armed Forces. Definitions and Perceptions", 2002, 78 p.

Defence Armaments Procurement Agency, PI of a commissioned study "How to value offsets?", 2004, 92 p.

Defence Armaments Procurement Agency, EPMES, PI of a commissioned study "Public-private Partnerships in the defense domain. An international comparison", 2004, 86 p.

Directorate General for International Relations and Strategy, EPMES, co-PI of a commissioned study "Comparison and prospective role of the UK within the Europe of Defense", Paris, CERI-Sciences Po Paris, 85 p.

### **ACADEMIC RESPONSIBILITIES**

Associate Editor (2011-2015), Canadian Public Policy Journal.

Associate Editor (2013-...), French Politics.

Co-director of the collection "Fait Politique" (2016-...), Presses de Sciences Po.

Executive Board (2013-16), European Public Choice Society.

Panel expert (2014-18), Swiss National Science Foundation, Research infrastructures in the social sciences.

Chairman of the 2017 French National Election Survey

## **ADMINISTRATIVES RESPONSABILITIES**

Scientific Board, Sciences Po, member

School of Public Affairs, Sciences Po, Strategic Committee, member.

Ph.D. Commission, Sciences Po, member.

## **JOURNAL REFEREEING**

*American Political Science Review, American Journal of Political Science, British Journal of Political Science, Canadian Journal of Political Science, Comparative Political Studies, Comparative European Politics, Canadian Public Policy, Public Choice, Electoral Studies, Acta Politica, Economics of Governance, Journal of Elections, Public Opinion & Parties, European Union Politics, European Journal of Law and Economics, Acta Politica, Policy Study Journal, Review of International Political Economy, Defence and Peace Economics, Revue d'Economie Politique, PS: Politics & Political Science, Gouvernement et Action Publique, Politique Européenne, Politique et Société, Palgrave, Agence Nationale pour la Recherche (France), Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (Canada), FQRSC, Fonds national suisse de la recherche scientifique (Suisse), and Fonds Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek - Vlaanderen (FWO, Belgium).*

## **Supervision**

Paul VERTIER (Ph.D. candidate, Sciences Po, Economics, 2014-...), co-supervisor (with Yann Algan)

Friederike RICHTER (Ph.D. candidate, Sciences Po Paris, 2014-...), supervisor.

Pascal DORAY-DEMERS (Ph.D. candidate, University of British Columbia, 2011-...), co-supervisor (with Alan Jacobs).

Amelie DESROCHERS, (MA graduate, Etudes internationales, University of Montreal, Summer2013), supervisor.

William WONG (MA graduate, Etudes internationales, University of Montreal, Winter 2013), supervisor.

Damian FERRENSE (MA graduate, Etudes internationales, University of Montreal, Summer 2010), supervisor.

Shayan REMTOULAH MAMODALY (MA graduate, Etudes internationales, University of Montreal, Winter 2008), supervisor.

Kenneth R. TRUEMAN (MA graduate, Etudes internationales, University of Montreal, Winter 2008), supervisor.